"Sustainable Tourism Development through Community Based – Approach"





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Designated Areas for Sustainable Tourism Administration (DASTA), Thailand

Topics of presentation

- Introducing DASTA
- DASTA's tourism development for local communities
- DASTA's CBT development step by step
- Monitoring Overall achievement for Community based tourism development

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Introducing DASTA





Designated Areas for Sustainable Tourism Administration (Public Organization) Thailand

	DASTA	ΤΑΤ	МОТ
Status	Public organization	State enterprise	State agency
Report to	Office of the Prime Minister	Ministry of Tourism and Sports	Minister of Tourism and Sports
Mission	Designated area based management: Integrated approach	Marketing	Promoting, supporting and developing tourism to enhance competitiveness and create national income
Key Responsibility	Supply Carrying Capacity/ destination management	Demand number, requirements of tourists	Public Policy policies, guidelines in translating policy into practice
Scales	In designated areas and areas prepared to be designated	Domestic and International	Nationwide
Age	14 Years +	56 Years	13 Years

vision

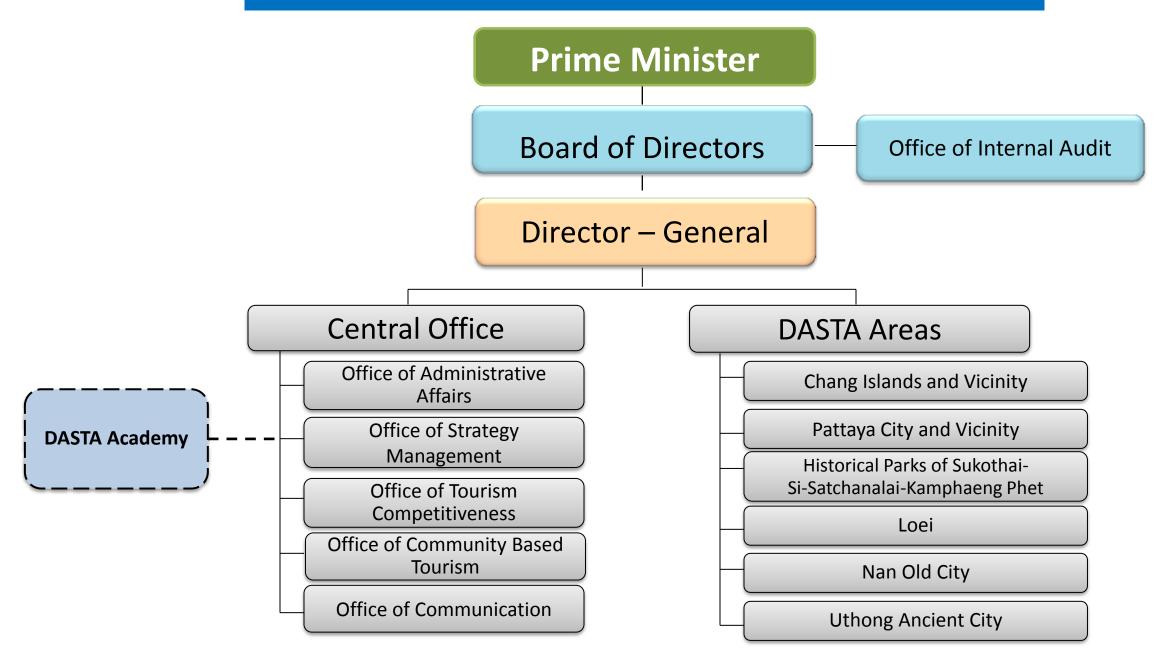
"To become an organization of excellence in sustainable tourism development to create communities of happiness" 1. Coordinate and support all sectors in the development of tourism in the designated areas by the civil state network

3. Drive the tourism development in the areas to create models of sustainable tourism development based on the Community based Approach 2. Develop the tourism capacity in the areas using the Community based Approach

4. Develop the systems for sustainable tourism administration with good governance

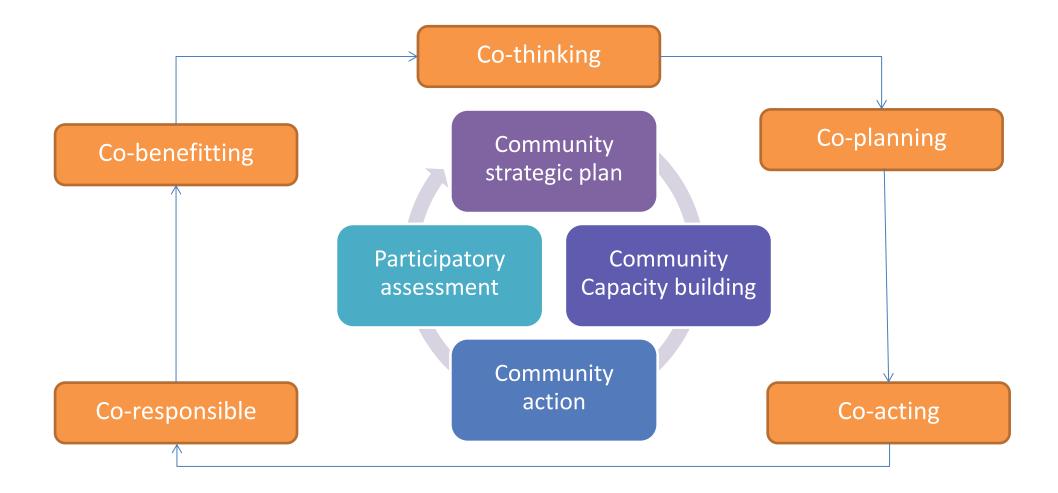
Management Structure of DASTA







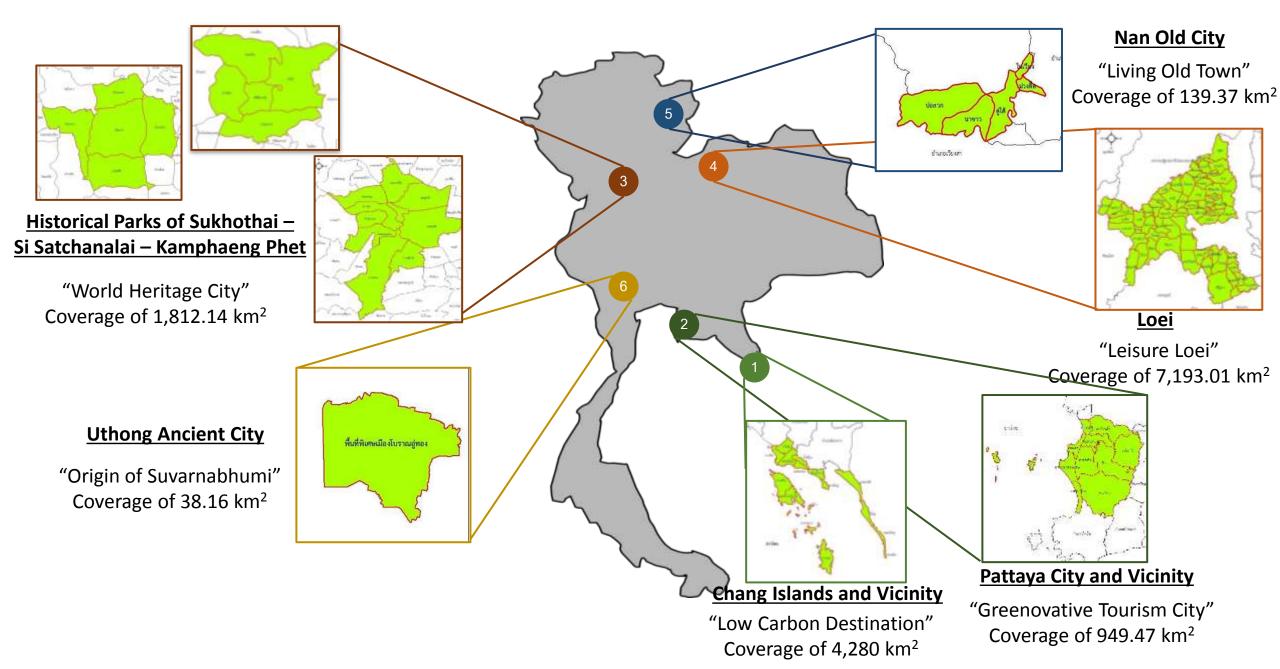
Participatory working process of CBT development by DASTA





Designated Areas for Sustainable Tourism & Destination Goals

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DASTA's Two Core Functions

1. Developing and Enhancing tourism management system in Designated Areas

2. Supporting and Empowering local community to developing Community – Based Tourism

Function 1 : Developing and Enhancing tourism management system in Designated Areas

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Criteria in The Selection of Designated Areas

องค์การบริหาวการพัฒนาที่นที่ให้สามเพียวารท่อมที่อายอายัยยืน (ธรรัการแลากน) Desproted Areas for Sostanishle Tourien Administration (Public Organization)	Factors to be considered	Total marks	Indicator number
	1. Values of destination	40	9
	1.1 Biological value	(10)	(2)
	1.2 Physical value	(10)	(3)
	1.3 Social value	(10)	(2)
คู่มือการประเมินพื้นที่ท่องเที่ยว	1.4 Risk of destruction	(10)	(2)
เพื่อการประกาศพื้นที่พิเศษเพื่อการห่องเที่ยวอย่างยั่งยืน	2. Potentials in destination development	25	26
	2.1 Potential in arranging tourism activities	(5)	(5)
	2.2 Accessibility of destination	(5)	(5)
	2.3 Safety in tourism	(5)	(6)
	2.4 Potentials in developing infrastructure	(5)	(5)
	2.5 Potentials in tourism development	(5)	(5)
	3. Administration	35	48
	3.1 Administration of destination conservation and environmental management	(25)	(27)
	3.2 Tourism administration	(10)	(21)
ชุมย์บริการวิชาการแห่งจุบกลงกรณ์มหาวิทยาลัย ตะแ.พ.งกลงกลง เกณะสุดภา พฤศษิภายน 2557	Total	100	83

A designated area must gain no less than 75 percent in assessment to be considered "passed" the set criteria





Using The Global Sustainable Tourism Criteria (GSTC) as a Guideline for Destination development and management



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DASTA signed an agreement with GSTC in 2015 agreeing to jointly train relevant personnel on GSTC criteria.





To develop the designated areas based on the Global Sustainable Tourism Criteria (GSTC) of the Global Sustainable Tourism Council (GSTC)

- A. Effective sustainability management.
- B. Maximizing social and economic benefits for the local community.
- C. Enhancing cultural heritage.
- D. Reducing negative impacts to the environment.

Guidelines in Sustainable Tourism Development

 6 designated areas for sustainable tourism

DASTA CBT Development Criteria 14 Project Sites for Sustainable Community-Based Tourism Development Example of sustainable tourism activities at Chang Islands and Vicinity

Chang Royal Navy Warship discharged to create a new attraction under the sea.









Example of sustainable tourism activities at Chang Islands and Vicinity

"Low Carbon Destination @ Kho Mak"



Example for Designated Area for Sustainable Tourism at Pattaya City and Vicinity

"Chak Ngeaw Ancient Chinese Market"



Example of sustainable tourism development at Historical Parks of Sukhothai – Si Satchanalai – Kamphaeng Phet



"Tourism Product Development under the brand of Phra Ruang Heritage"

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Textile



Silver - Gold Ornaments



Votive tablet



Sangkhalok

Example of sustainable tourism support Cart Historical Parks of Sukhothai – Si Satchanalai – Kamphaeng Phet

"Signing MOU with UNESCO on Cultural Heritage Specialist Guides Training"





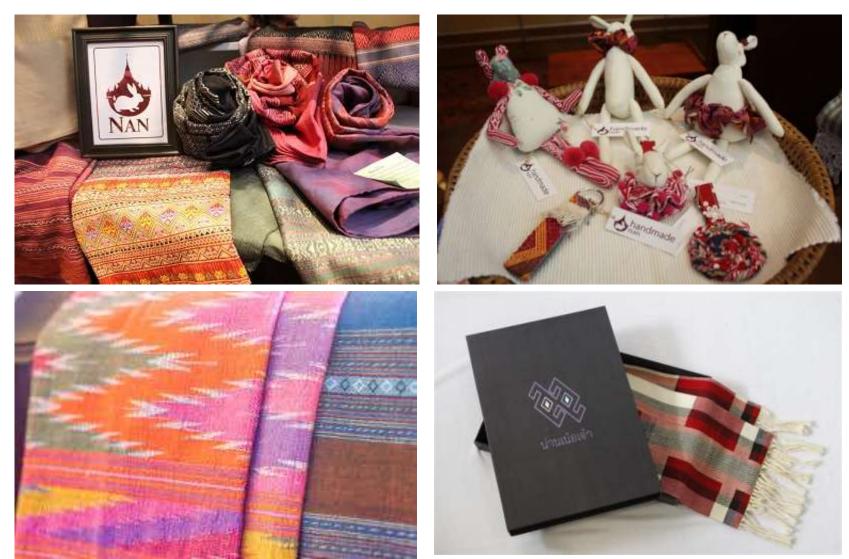
Example of sustainable tourism development support at Loei

"Lanxang Cultural Tourism Quadrangle (Thailand – Lao PDR)"



Example of sustainable tourism development support at Nan Old City

"Tourism Product Development under Nan Ner Jaow Brand"



Example of sustainable tourism activities at Nan Old City

"New Tourist Attraction in Nan"



Example of sustainable tourism development support at Uthong Ancient City

The Local Curriculum of "Uthong Ancient City" for student and youths



Example of sustainable tourism activities at Uthong Ancient City

" Organic rice farming learning center"



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Function 2 :

Supporting and Empowering local community to developing Community – Based Tourism

14 pilot communities for Community Based Tourism development









Laem Klat



Sun Lom Choi



Ban Rai Kong Khing



Takhian Tia



Ban Chakngeaw



Mueangkao Sushothai

Ban Khuk Phattana



Nakhon

Chum







Pla Ba



Nai Wiang



Bo Suak



Uthong Ancient City





Ban Nam Chiao Community, Trat Province

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Laem Klat Community, Trat Province



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San Lom Choi Commuinity, Chiangmai Province





Ban Rai Kong Khing Community, Chiangmai Province



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Chak Ngeaw Community, Chonburi Province



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Takhian Tia Community, Chonburi provice



Mueangkao Sukhothai Community, Sukhothai Province







Ban Khuk Phattana Community, Sukhothai Province





Nakhon Chum Community, Kamphaeng Phet Province





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Kok Sathon Community, Loei Province



Pla Ba Community, Loei Province





Nai Wiang Community, Nan Province





Bo Suak Community, Nan Province



Uthong Ancient City Community, Suphanburi Province













DASTA's tourism development for local communities

"Community based tourism is a supplementary occupation that help the community members to generate their income and improving well-being."

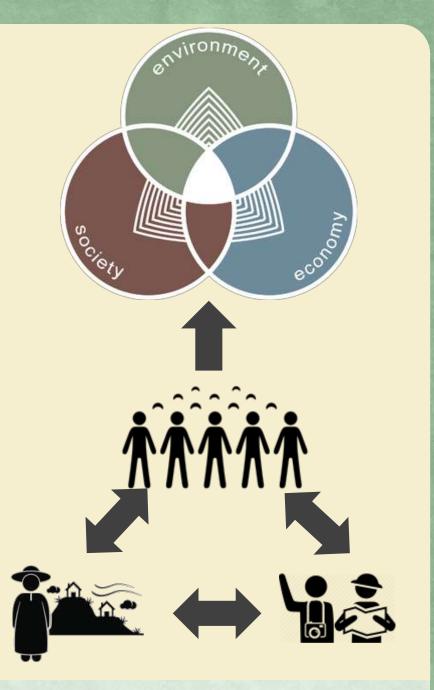
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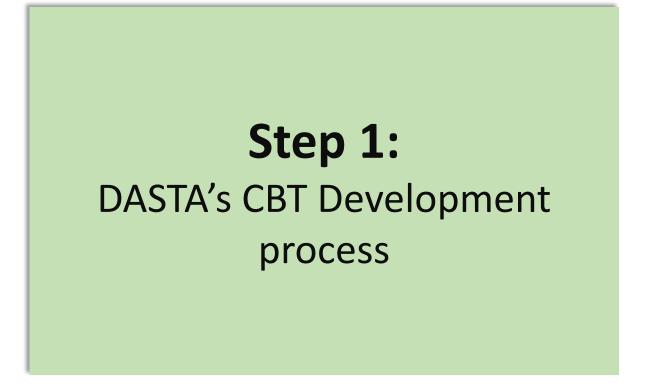
DASTA's CBT development step by step

- DASTA's CBT Development process
- Establish Business Linking
- Promoting Community Activities

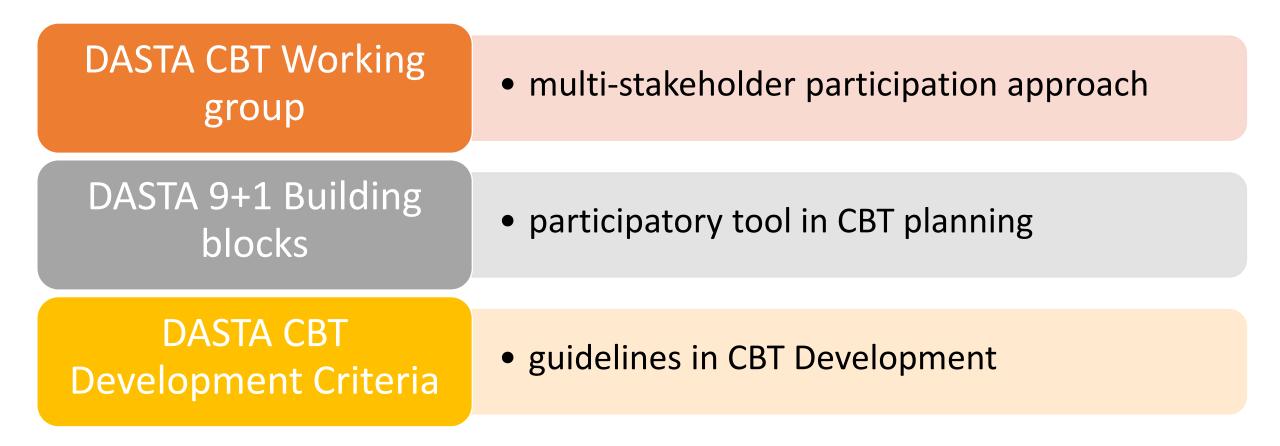
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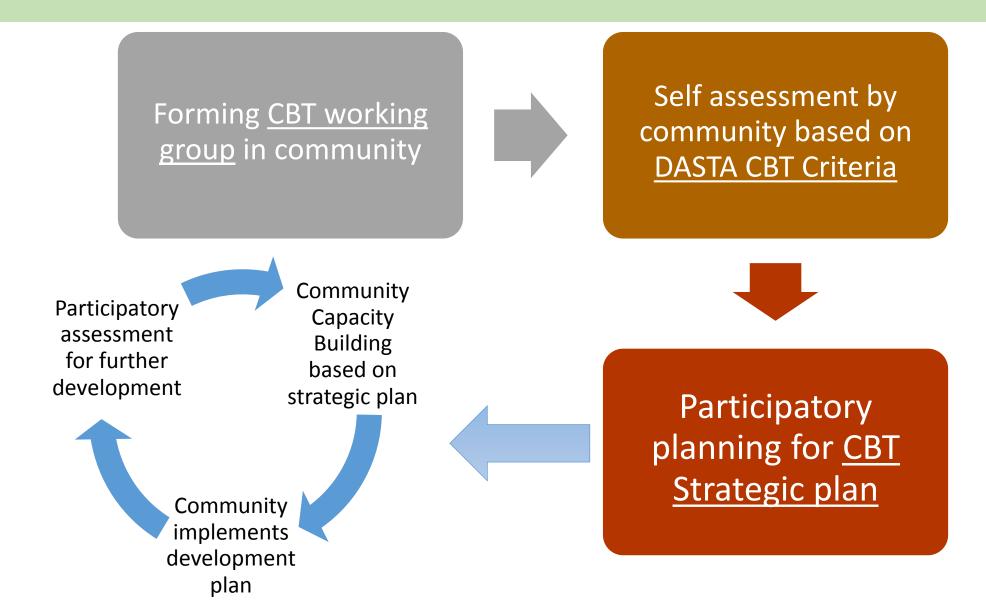




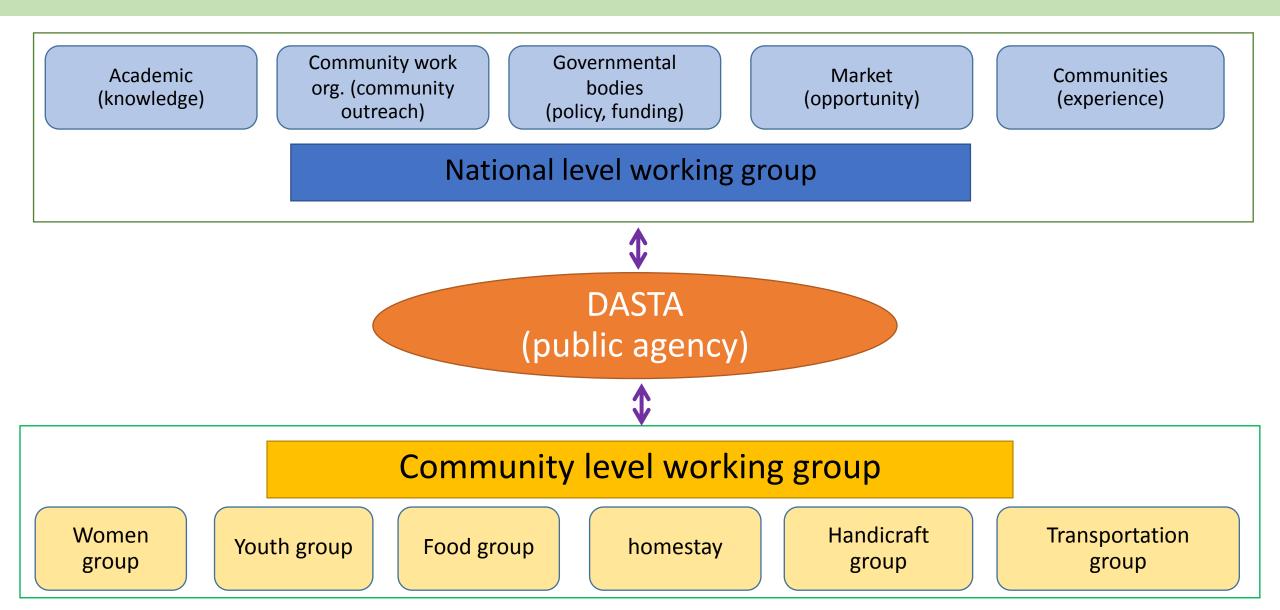
DASTA Strategies and Tools in CBT Development



DASTA's CBT Development process



DASTA CBT Working group : A multi-stakeholder participation model

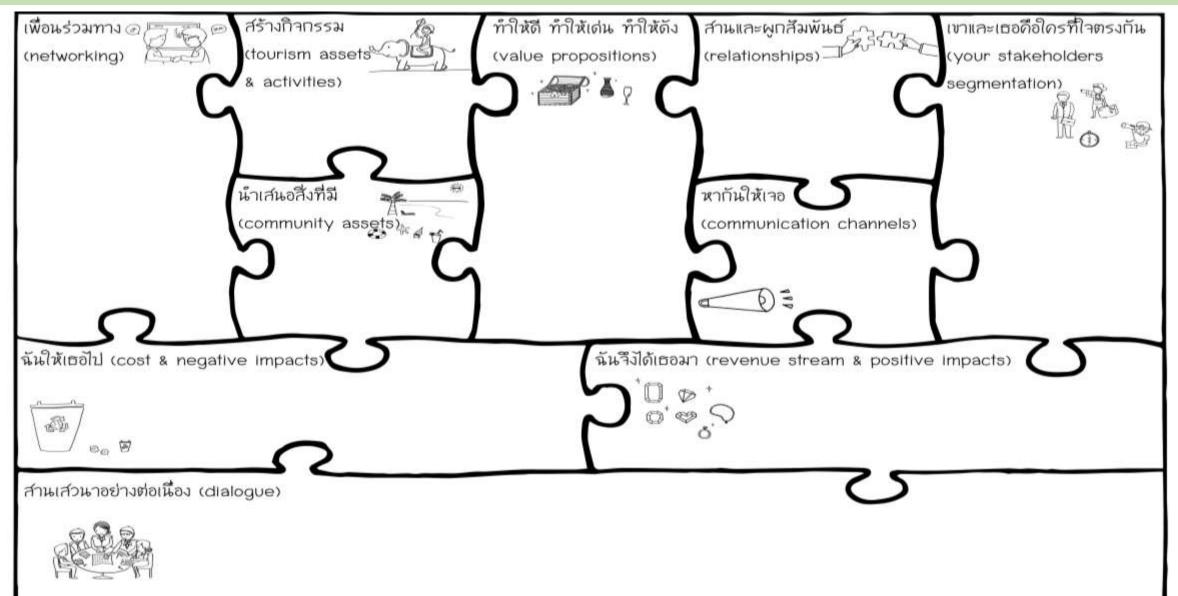


Who get involved in DASTA CBT working group?

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Academic	 National Institute of Development Administration (NIDA) Tourism Department, Silpakorn University CBT-I
Community work organizations	 Community Development Department (CDD) NGOs
Tourism Governmental Bodies	 Tourism Authority of Thailand (TAT) Ministry of Tourism and Sports (MOT) Department of Environmental Quality Promotion (DEQP) Department of Agricultural Extension (DAE)
Industry	 Tourism Council of Thailand Thailand Ecotourism and Adventure Tourism Association (TEATA)
Success Communities	 Mae Kumpong Community, Chiangmai Baan Prasat, Nakornratchasima

DASTA 9+1 Building blocks: participatory tool in CBT planning

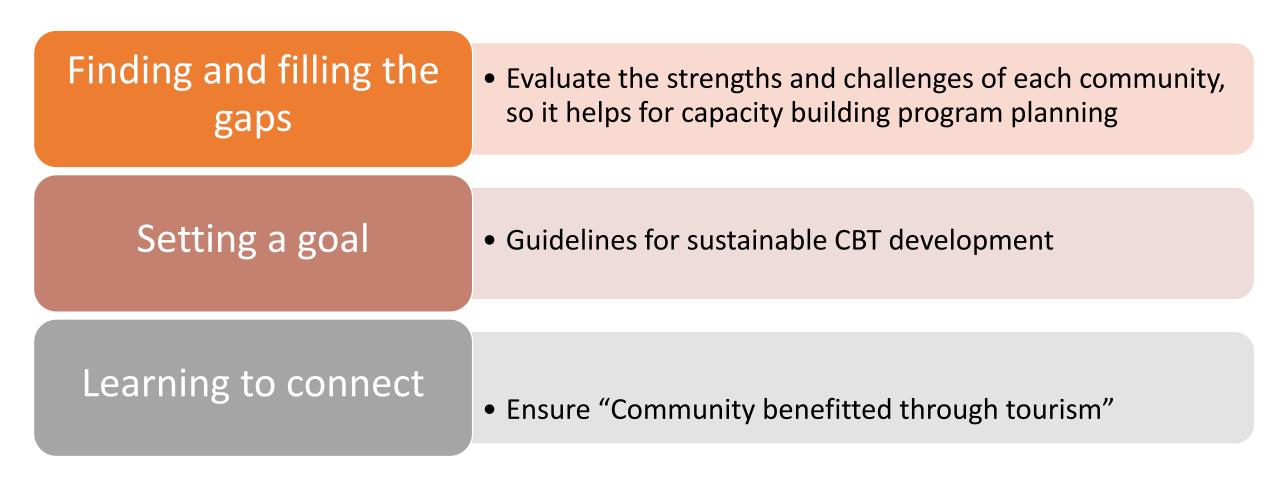


DASTA CBT Criteria

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Criteria	Details
1. Sustainable Management	 Community involvement Rules and regulations in tourism management Human capital development Stakeholder participation Financial management Tourism promotion
2. Economic, Social, and quality of life	 Income distribution Local product development and promotion Human rights in tourism
3. Cultural management	 Cultural asset information Cultural conservation
4. Environmental management	 Zoning and carrying capacity Environmental conservation Environmental awareness building
5. Service quality and safety management	 Local guide Safety and quality of tourism route and transportation Service points quality Emergency management

DASTA CBT Criteria: what are they for?



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Regular meeting with DASTA CBT Working group





Participatory planning for community strategic plan





Community Capacity Building



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Community Action for tourism development





Participatory Assessment



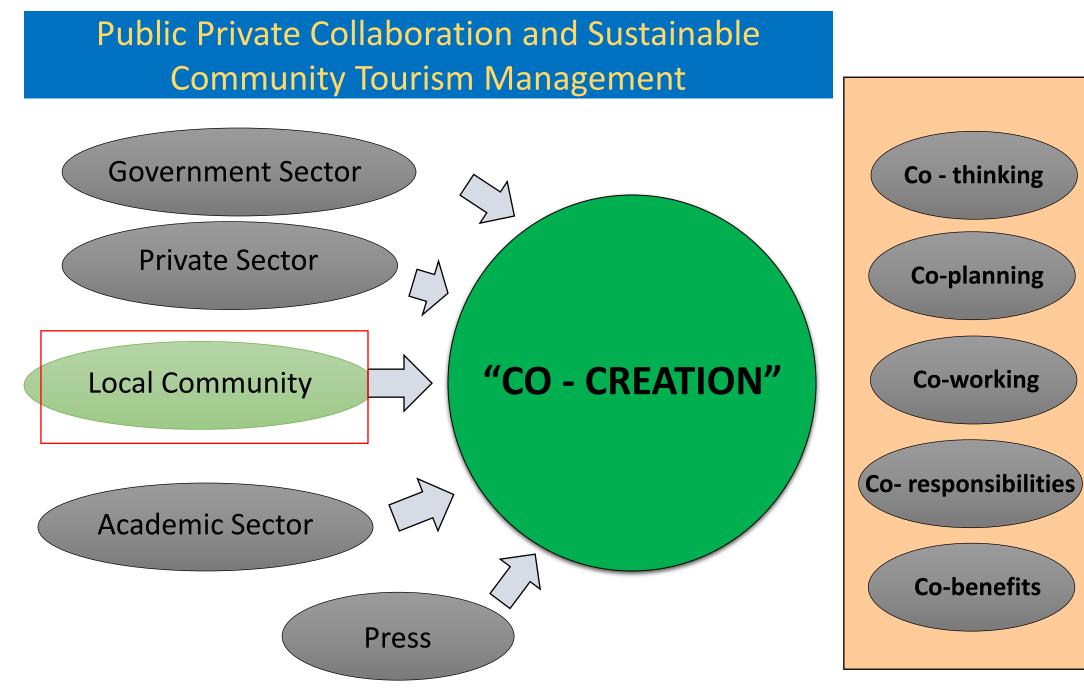
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CBT Thailand

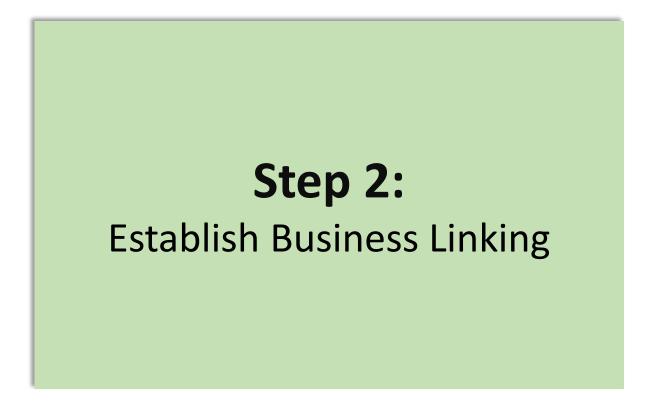
Thailand Community Based Tourism Strategic Plan A.D. 2016-2020

The Cabinet meeting on Tuesday, January 31, 2017, The Cabinet acknowledged Community Based Tourism Strategic Plan A.D. 2016-2020 as proposed by Ministry of Tourism and Sports, and ordered concerned agencies to proceed accordingly

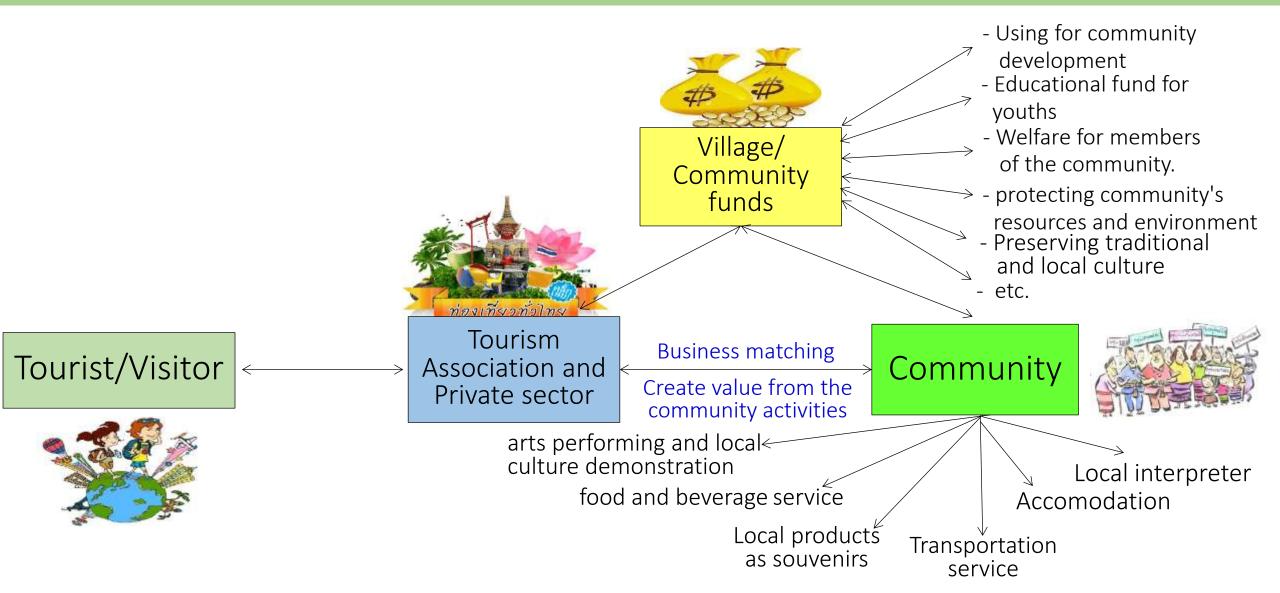




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Linking of Community Based Tourism with Market Conceptual Model



Examples of business matching : Kok Sathon Community, Loei Province

Highlight Activities and Attractions Nature: - Beautiful scenery of the high mountain call "Phu Ion Io" with the cherry blossom trees covers the area of 1,200 hectares, blooming in January-Febuary every year.

- cave, waterfalls and other natural attractions in the area.



Culture: local lifestyle and see the way of the slow life of the local hill tribe (Hmong) who have largely preserved their traditional ways, making them a fascinating cultural study.

Tourism networking/partner

Local Alike, Travel Agency Company is working with the community to provide a variety of tourism programs and packages for traveler.



Examples of business matching :

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Bo Suak Community, Nan Province

Highlight Activities and Attractions

Sightseeing : Sufficiency Economy philosophy Village where the lifestyle of villagers is still rely on traditional agriculture and organic farming, such as organic rice and non chemical vegetable crops.

Culture : Remarkable activities such as the traditional production and processing of sugarcane juice and sugar, traditional dyeing technique and weaving cotton and silk fabrics with unique patterns.

Tourism networking/partner

The member of Nan Housing and hotel Business Association using agricultural products from the community, such as organic rice, vegetable and coconut for cooking and serving to their customers



Examples of business matching :

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Ban Rai Kong Khing Community, Chiangmai Province



Highlight Activities and Attractions

Community Products for spa and therapy such as herbal massage ball, herbal massage oil, liquid soap, honey herbal Skin Care, streaming herbal therapy etc.

Tourism networking/partner

a joint project with Chiang Mai Spa Association to support community products to the market

Step 3:

Promoting Community Activities through the national and international travel exhibition

Example :



Phi Ta Khon at Carnevale di Venezia 2017, Venice, Italy during 26-28 Febuary 2017





Example : THAI INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL FAIR 2017 during 10-13 August 2017 at the Queen Sirikit National Convention Center







The World Travel Market : WTM, London 2017 during 6-8 November 2017 at at ExCeL London



Example :



The World Travel Market : WTM, London 2017 during 6-8 November 2017 at at ExCeL London



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Overall achievement for Sustainable tourism development

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Thailand Tourism Awards

from the Tourism Authority of Thailand (TAT).



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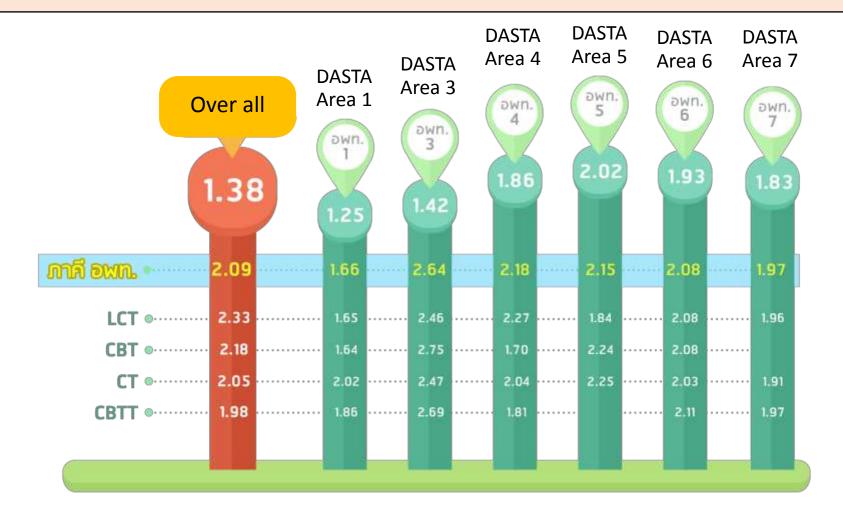
Rai Kong Khing Village PATA Tourism InSPIRE 2015 Best Community-Based Tourism Initiative





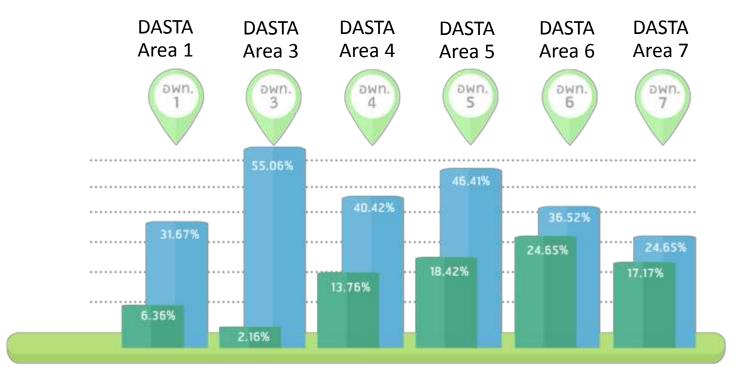
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Presence of DASTA in the designated areas has created multiplier effects to tourism economy up to 2.09 times



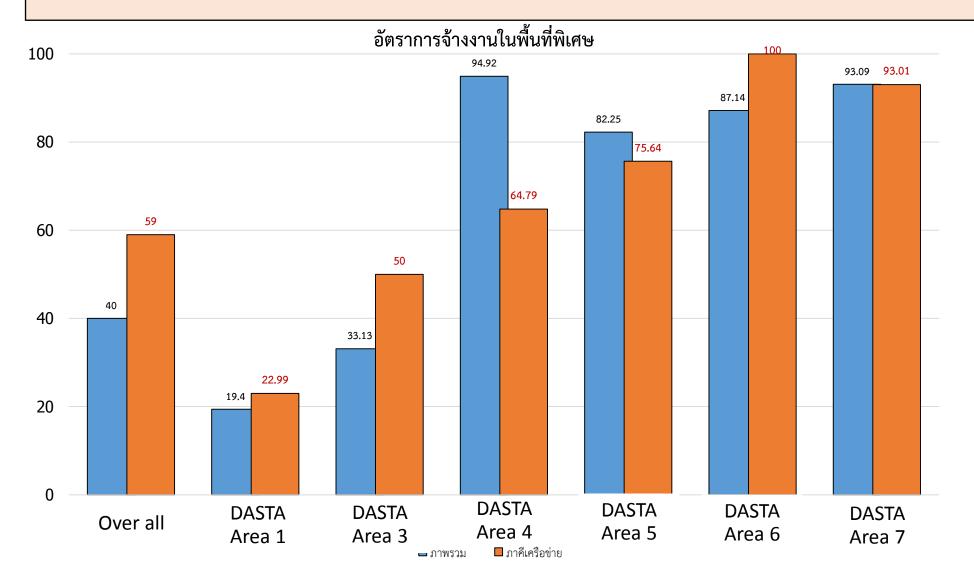
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Presence of DASTA has generated more income distribution to businesses in tourism sector up to 41.02%





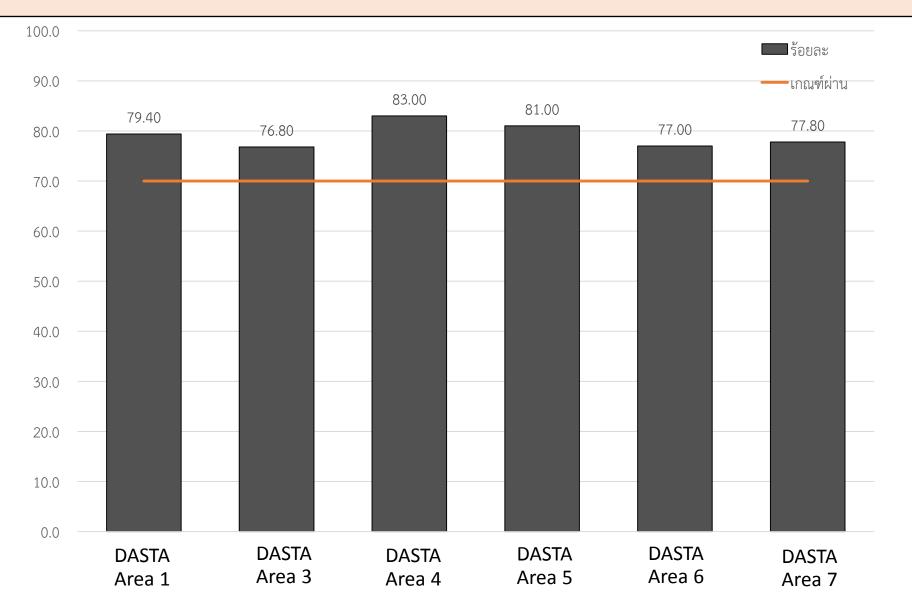
Presence of DASTA has increased 18% more employment rate in tourism sector



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Average Level of happiness of tourists in designated areas 79.17%

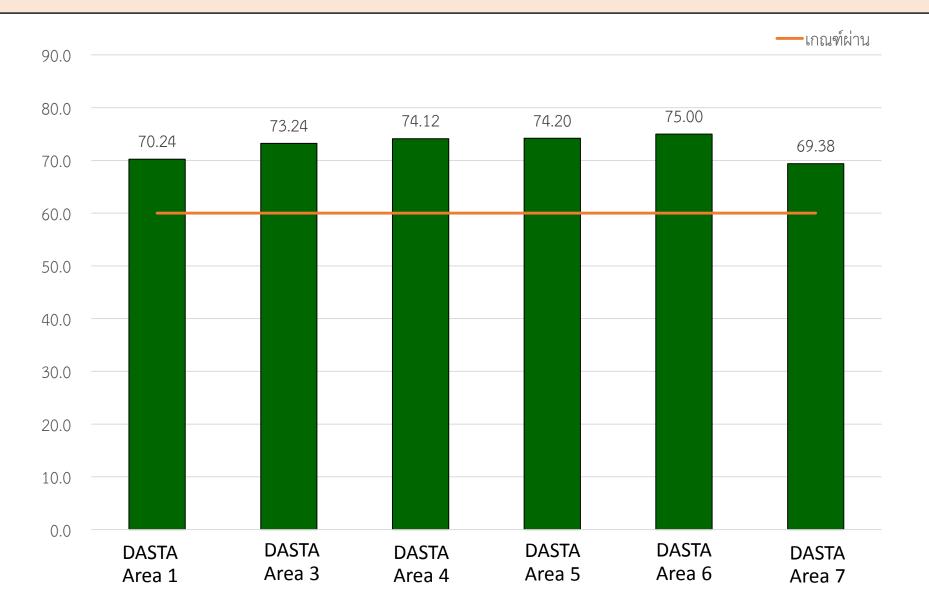


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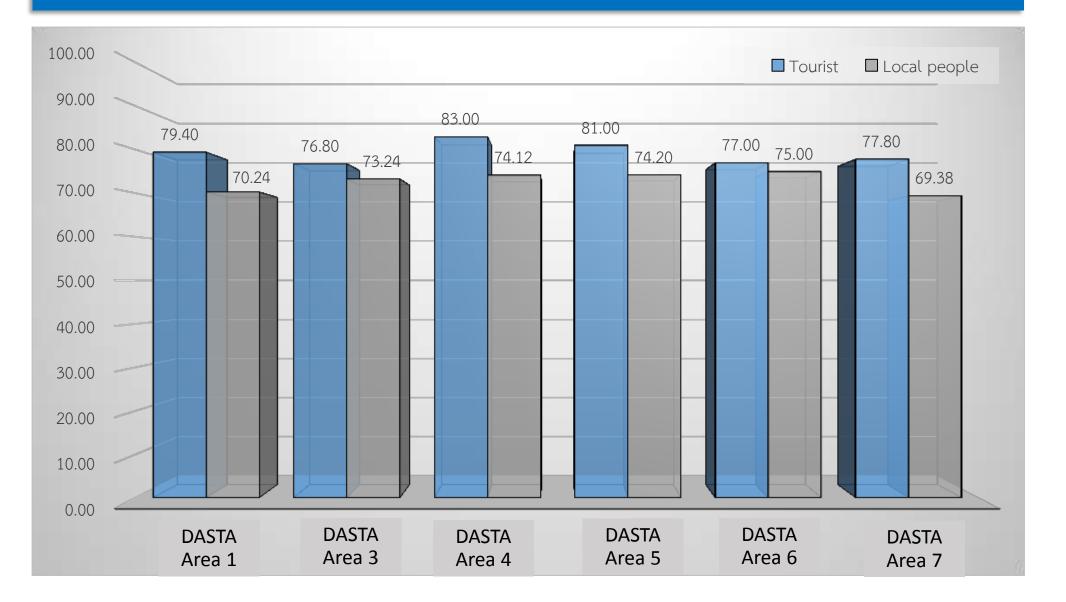
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Level of happiness of local people in designated areas 72.70%



Level of happiness of tourists and local people almost equals



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Thank you

Designated Areas for Sustainable Tourism Administration (DASTA), Thailand